

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

 international application No.
 PCT/US97/22887

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

 IPC(6) : H04B 1/56
 US CL : 370/276

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

U.S. : 370/276, 278, 282, 296, 284, 285; 379/388, 389, 390, 394, 402, 409, 410, 420; 381/55, 59, 71.1, 96, 106.

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X, E --- Y	US 5,715,309 A (BARTKOWIAK) 03 February 1998, Fig. 2, lines 62-67, and col. 6, lines 1, 44-53.	1, 5-6, 11-14, 20-23, and 25 ----- 2, 7-9, 18, 24, and 56
Y	US 5,311,144 A (GRASSET) 10 May 1994, Fig. 1, col. 2, lines 51-61.	7-9 and 24
Y	US 5,235,637 A (KRAZ et al) 10 August 1993, Fig. 1, col. 2, lines 15-68, and col. 3, lines 1-41.	2, 8-9, 18, 30-31, 33, 39-41, and 47-55

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.
 ☐ See patent family annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:	*T* later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
A document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance	*X* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
E earlier document published on or after the international filing date	*Y* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
F document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	
O document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	*A* document member of the same patent family
P document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed	

Date of the actual completion of the international search

17 NOVEMBER 1998

Date of mailing of the international search report

04 JAN 1999

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C (Continuation). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	US 4,691,313 A (IWATA) 01 September 1987, Figs. 1 and 4, col. 1, lines 51-62, and col. 6, lines 5-9.	2, 18, 32, and 47-55
X	US 4,065,646 A (SCHUH) 27 December 1977, Figs. 4-6, col. 5, lines 28-68, and col. 6, lines 1-33.	29, 32
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Y		30-31, 33, 39-41, and 47-55
Y	US 5,393,989 A (GEMPE et al) 28 February 1995, Fig. 2, col. 1, lines 7-39, and col. 3, lines 28-63.	53-56
Y	US 5,465,298 A (WILKISON et al) 07 November 1995, col. 5, lines 1-11.	53-55